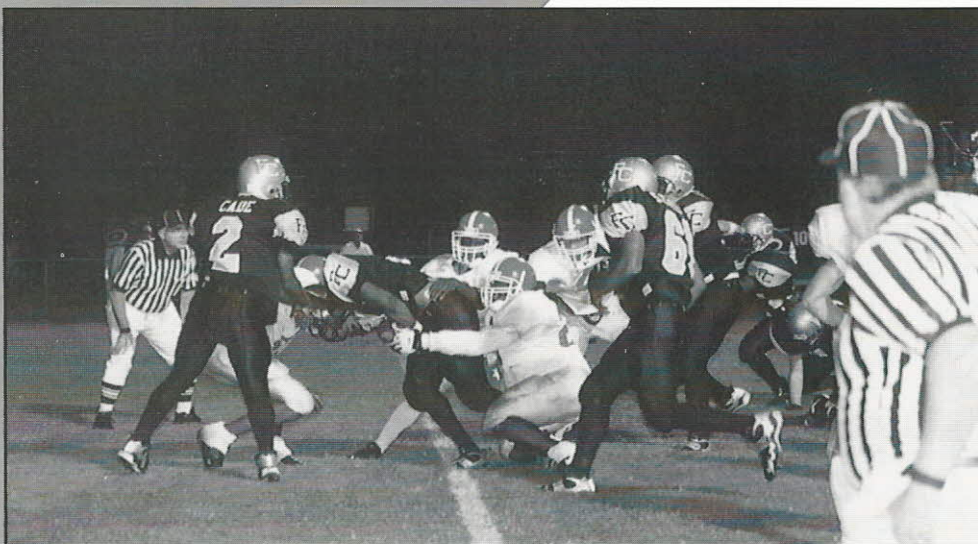


Sports



DeNova