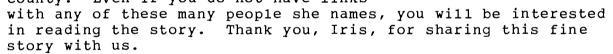
Volume 3, number 1

1990

WITH PEN IN HAND

This issue includes a real treat for all of our members and readers. Iris Kelso, who is one of our out-of-state members, has sent along a very interesting story about a cemetery in Mississippi which is the final resting place of many immigrants from Fairfield County. Even if you do not have links



Which brings up another point...it is always good to receive original material that we can share with each other. As was mentioned in a previous issue, we need stories, bible records, cemetery records, articles about Fairfield and people from Fairfield and any other material which other genealogists would find interesting. To date we have received very little material from our own people. Yet, the original material, (the charts can count in this category) are the most appreciated and enjoyable part of our Newsletter.

Which is what the hand holding the quill is all about—that is to help you remember that you too should write something for us. If you can't write something, you can at least send some material along that we can publish. So, get out the old quill and write away. Right away! We all look forward to seeing what you have to offer.



AN IRISH GRAVEYARD IN MISSISSIPPI

5250 tamp St New Orleans, LA 70115

By Iris Turner Kelso

From the names on the tombstones, the graveyard of the old frame church in Choctaw County, Mississippi, could easily be in Fairfield or Chester County, South Carolina. And most of those names probably could be traced back to County Antrim, Ireland.

Inscriptions on 19 of the gravestones say the persons buried there were born in Ireland. Of that number, 16 were born in County Antrim.

The church is Bethsalem Presbyterian Church in east central Mississippi, near Louisville. It was founded by the descendants of Scotch-Irish immigrants to South Carolina. In its cemetery are the graves of pioneers who pushed west to Mississippi in the mid-1800s to find new land and establish new communities in a frontier state.

Hannas, Kennedys, Gladneys, Thompsons, Turners, Woodwards, Stephensons. Theses are all Fairfield and Chester County names. Many go back to County Antrim, which poured Scotch-Irish immigrants into South Carolina between 1750 and the Revolutionary War. Land and bounty payments were offered to Protestant immigrants who would settle in South Carolina's back country. Most of the Scotch-Irish immigrants were Presbyterians.

Whole colonies of those Irish immigrants' descendants moved on to Mississippi when lands taken from the Choctaw Indians became available after the signing of the Treaty of Dancing Rabbit Creek in 1833. Some arrived before the signing of the treaty.

The Bethsalem Church was established in Winston County, Mississippi, (on land now included in Choctaw County) about 1839.

The Woodward, Head, Potts, Kennedy and Brown families began a migration from Fairfield and Chester counties to Winston County about 1831. They founded a community called New Prospect. Most of the early families were Baptists. They founded the Old Concord Baptist Church. Later immigrants, including the Hannas, Thompsons and Moores, founded Bethsalem Presbyterian Church. It became the center of their religious and social lives.

The Fairfield County Hannas, who were my ancestors, arrived in Winston County in the mid-1830s after a stopover in Green County, Alabama. Ardent Presbyterians, they joined other Presbyterians in organizing a church. The church was named after a church the Hannas had helped build in Boligee, Green County, Alabama. My Turner and Kennedy ancestors from Fairfield came about 1845 and promptly joined the church.

The Mississippi pioneers' pride in their Irish homeland is reflected in the gravestones. Inscriptions on 16 of the old gravestones say the persons buried there were born in County Antrim. Two cite births in County Londenderry, Ireland; one in Derry County, Ireland; and three in Fairfield District, SC. A list of those whose gravestones mention Ireland and Fairfield District follows this story.

The Rev. L. A. Beckman Jr.'s history of Bethsalem states that the church was organized sometime between 1839 and April 2, 1840, when the Tombeckbee (sic) Presbytery admitted it to that body. The church was then in Winston County, Mississippi, but the area was made a part of Choctaw County in 1873. The church is on the Winston/Coctaw County line. The Rev. James Martin was the first minister. The church opened with 15 members.

I suspect that many of the families of those buried in the cemetery could be traced back to the congregation of the Rev. William Martin, who brought five boatloads of Presbyterians from his own congregation in County Antrim to South Carolina in 1772. Many of the family names from that group can be found on the Bethsalem gravestones.

Jean Stephenson, whose ancestors were among the immigrants, details this story in her book, "Scotch-Irish Immigration to South Carolina, 1772. The Rev. William Martin and His Five Shiploads of Settlers." I have not been able to make any definite connections, but it is quite likely that the ancestors of some of the 1830s and 1840s immigrants to Mississippi were members of the Martin congregation or were their neighbors in Chester County, SC. Rev. Martin at one time was a Covenanter minister in Ballymony, County Antrim.

My own Turner ancestors arrived in Charleston on the skow "James and Mary" in 1767 - five years before the Martin congregation sailed into Charleston. My ancestors came from County Antrim. Some of the Martin congregation immigrants were granted land joining my Turner ancestors' bounty land on Rocky Creek in Craven County, according to the Stephenson book. The land was later included in Fairfield County.

Rev. William Martin himself lived in the Rocky Creek area of Chester County and preached in the Jackson Creek area of Fairfield District, where my Turner ancestors settled. Among the family names of the original Martin congregation repeated on the gravestones of Bethsalem cemetery are Stephenson, Thompson, Hanna, Brown, Kerr, Johnston, Wilson and Boyd.

The 1926 Beckman book, in listing church officers and members, calls a roll of Fairfield and Chester County family names. A. Y. Hannah (of the South Carolina Hanna family mentioned above although Beckman spells the name "Hannah") represented the church at the Presbytery meeting at Starkville in 1845. James Moore, who was born in Derry County, Ireland, according to his gravestone, represented the church at another Presbytery meeting at Lebanon, Mississippi. Hannah, Moore and John A. Thompson were the first elders of the church.

As the church grew, more members arrived from South Carolina. Beckman states the largest number came from Old Concord Church in the Fairfield District. Transfers from this church in 1856 were John Johnston and family; Robert McDowell and wife; and W. J. Dunbar and wife. They were joined the next year by James Hutchinson Sr. and wife, Nancy Hutchinson; and James Stewart and his wife. Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Corder arrived in 1858; John Caldwell, in 1859; and Sam G. Wilson, in 1872. John Kerr and his family from Catholic Presbyterian Church, Chester District, SC, joined the church in 1876.

My great-grandmother, Margaret Crawford (Herron) Hanna arrived from Alabama in 1854, a young widow with five children. She later married William Thomas Lammey, a native of County Antrim. She and Lemmey are buried in the cemetery. Both the Herrons and the Hannas were from Fairfield District.

The first church was built of split and hewn logs. A few years after the organization, a new church was built of "hand-sawed and hand-dressed virgin heart pine lumber," says Beckman. This is the building still in use today.

My grandparents, Mary Ester Hanna and James Alexander Turner, and their children attended church in this building in the mid-1800s. They moved to Attala County about 1870 and attended the Old Stonewall Presbyterian Church at Ethel. This church may have been named for the Old Stone Church, also known as Old Lebanon, in Fairfield County.

The record of a March 17, 1861, session meeting reads, "William Hannah who had been appointed to visit Richard Gladney with reference to reports made about him, reported the duty performed and that Mr. Gladney acknowledged he had been guilty of the crime of Intemperance and thought it was the duty of the Session to suspend him. On motion, he was suspended from the privileges of the Church until he gave evidence of repentance."

Beckman recounts other cases in which members were disciplined for such "crimes" as profane swearing, dancing and telling falsehoods.

Preventing "promiscuous dancing" among the younger members of the church appeared to be a problem for the elders. Among those ordered to appear before the session on this charge in 1870 were James Hutchinson, Sarah Jane Hutchinson, Mary Gladney, David and William Kerr, Thomas Stephenson and Mary Stewart. Most and perhaps all of these young people were from South Carolina families.

Several of the young people, including James Hutchinson, pled guilty to dancing, but "gave no sign of penitence of reformation," according to church records. They were "suspended from the Communion of the Church" for six months.

The Hutchinsons and Johnstons were relatives of my cousin, Turner Catledge, who was editor of the New York Times. His great-grandmother, Sarah Hutchinson (not the one mentioned above) married a Johnston. Catledge wrote about his family's attachment to Bethsalem Church in his book, "My Life and The Times." He said his parents met at the church, although his father was a Baptist.

Gravestone inscriptions which mention births in Ireland and Fairfield County are listed below:

Jane STEPHENSON - b. in County Antrim (sic), Ireland, 1809
d. June 2, 1900. Age 92 years. (Dates are as given.)

David STEPHENSON - b. in Antrim County, Ireland in 1813 d. Aug. 1, 1885

- Henry A. DUNBAR b. in County Antrim, Ireland, Feb. 15, 1844. Emigrated to America 1850 d. Oct. 22, 1868
- David PATTON A native of County Antrim, Ireland d. May 2, 1867. Age 97 years
- William MOORE b. in Derry County, Ireland Nov. 12, 1821
 d. Oct. 3, 1889
- Robert Y. HANNA b. in Fairfield Dist., SC Oct. 15, 1811 d. Apr. 12, 1888. Age 76 yrs., 5 mos., 27 days
- Thomas M. MOORE b. in Fairfield District, SC June 25, 1836 Mar. 4, 1883
- Alexander MOORE b. in Fairfield Dist., SC and fell at Murfreesboro, Tenn. Dec. 31, 1862.

 Age 33 years, 1 mo., 9 days
- H. M. MOORE Mason b. in Fairfield Dist., SC, June 21, 1826 d. near Dalton, Ga., Feb. 16, 1864 -Age 37 yrs., 7 mos., 20 days
- Isabella MOORE b. in the County of Londenderry, Ireland, 1796
 d. Dec. 20, 1860 Age about 64 years
- James MOORE b. in County Londenderry, Ireland, 1797 d. March 31, 1877. Age 80 years
- John CALDWELL b. in County Antrim, Ireland July 23, 1816 Aug. 4, 1894
- John JOHNSTON Mason b. in County Antrim, Ireland Mar. 15, 1804. Emigrated to S.C. in 1836 Moved to Miss. in 1855 d. Apr. 16, 1877 Age 74 yrs., 1 mo.
- Margaret JOHNSTON b. Mar. 17, 1798 in County Antrim, Ireland Emigrated to S.C. in 1836 Moved to Miss. 1855 d. Aug. 21, 1882
- W. J. DUNBAR b. in County Antrim, Ireland -Feb. 24, 1828 - Jan. 25, 1908
- Nancy M., wife of W. J. DUNBAR b. in County Antrim, Ireland Feb. 2, 1834 d. June 11, 1888
- William T. LAMMEY b. in County Antrim, Ireland, 1820 Apr. 8, 1902
- James LAMMEY b. in Antrim County, Ireland d. July 2, 1854 Age 54 years
- Elizabeth LAMMEY b. in County Antrim, Ireland d. Oct. 17, 1870. Age 86 years
- John LAMMEY b. in Antrim County, Ireland d. May 1, 1866 Age 33 years

Bur Antioch East Cem

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TOINGON	<i>3</i> ⁴	69	
y JOHNSON SC	15	70 _	
D . • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		71	Daniel DEES bca 1740 John ston Co, NC
Sep1864W Col or Union Co, A	R 36 Drumy DEES	72	Elizabeth WOOD
Daniel DEES		<i>™</i>	
Jul 1810 M ca1832 ColumbiaCo	31 Sarah (Sally) STEVENS	- // 	
onroeCo W Calojz ColumbiaCo	b.ca1775 d.after1830 38 John BURT, Jr. m1Jan1803	44	John BURT. Sr. fath Matthew BURT
19 Mary BURT	b. 1776 d.1850-60	71	Mattie HEWETT married 1773
JDec1813 GA	39 Lucy HUFF	78	Daniel HUFF, JR. fath D. HUFF, Sr.
Dec 1878 Columbia Co, AR	b. 1784 d.1867	79 L	Sarah W. GRAY fathJohn GRAY, Ir. William PASCHAL b. 22July 1693PA
•	49 Samuel PASCHAL T	- 29	Reliance? b.1700/10 PA
Samuel PASCHAL II	b. 1Apr1727 d. 1805	Ø <u>-</u>	John WARD
28Dec1775 1798/9 D1822/3	Pherreba WARD b.4Feb1734 d.after 1805	83	Mary
WTNCTT WTG,SCTW GAS	₩ Reniamin COCKPANE	84	
# Trances COCKRANE	d.will1789 Edgf	SC8	
B W	#3 Sarah	- 84	6
p 1834 W Morgan Co, GA		ブプ	Drury CHRISTIAN fath James
	## Gideon CHRISTIAN	- 00	Lucretia WILLIAMS marJuly1751
Allen CHRISTIAN	b.26Aug1760/61 d.1821Edgef 45 Serah MORSE Co b.22Sept1766 d.1826Edgf,S 46 James HOWZE	99-	Samuel MORSE d.ca1811 GranvilleCo
B MEALORY D 1037	Co b. 22Sept. 1766 d. 1826Edøf. S	Car	NC
Dist, Sc	46 James HOWZE	92	Isham HOUSE will p.225ep1800
A Mary W A HOWEE (Polly)	b.22Dec1775 d.9Sep1845	45-	BrunswickCo, VA
Olscience Edgefield Dist, SC	Sally WILSON	94	Hamutal WILSON will1806EdsfD.SC
W Chambers Co, AL	b.20June1790 d.130ct1846	95 94	
Joshua BAKER	48	- 47	
oca1785/90 1813 160ct1819		18	
gca1785/9M 1813 B60ct1819 Wedgf nist W Edgefiel	d d	99	Drury CHRISTIAN will25Apr1785
	O WILLIAM CHRISTIAN		Lucretia MILLIAMS
AS Sycan Rates CHRISTIAN	b.1765/73 d. 1807 Edgf D.	SC 15	Isham HOUSE
gJan1798 wEdgefieldDist,SC p3Mar1852wCol.Co, AR	b. ca1770 VA d. 3Sep1834		8
p. Wood of the	52 Gideon CHRISTIAN	104	Drury CHRISTIAN
Allen CHRISTIAN	b.26Aug1760/61 d. 1821	105	Lucretia WILLIAMS
A M Ca 1822 D 1939	r Sarah MORSE	106	Samuel MORSE
W Edgf Dw EDGF D.W Chamber	sCo b.22Sept1766 d.1826	101	Isham HOUSE
SC SCOR AL		108	
Mary W A HOWZE	b.22Dec1775 d.9Sent1845	10 1 110	
B. 20 Los M TTP SC	b. 20Jun1790 d. 130ct18	_	Hamutal WILSON will 1806
D130ct, W ChambersCo, AL	56	112	
Thomas Jefferson GUNNELS		113	
B ca 1809 M BUCT 1880	57	114	
W GA W WCol.Co, A	R.	115L 116 _C	
**PI : _ GINGI POON	58	117	
Jeliza SINGLETON	¬	118	
βca 1809 w VA	59	119	
1Jan w Columbia Co, AR	60 William C. BOOTH	مدر	
3 John L. BOOTH	b. 1804 SC d.4Jul1858	121	
1827 M21Jan1846 13Aug188	9 Missouri BULLARD	122	
W AL W AL W Columbia	Co b. 1807 a. 1880's	123	Jonathan ROGERS J d. 100ct 1793 NC
AR	62. Jonathan ROGERS b. 1793 d. 1871	124	Elizabeth DANIEL b.1768 d.1847
3/Bramby Caroline ROCERS	K?Sarah ROUNDTREE	126	Cader ROUNDTREE b. 1760/65NCd. 1821GA
p 1880/2 W ColumbiaCo, AR	b. 1791 d. 1863	127	Penelope RENFROE

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Ancestor Chart
    Name of Compiler Boyce F. Walters Person No. 1 on this chart is the same
                                                                                                                                                                     Chart No. _
                                                                       person as No.____on chart No._
                                                                                                                                  16 Samuel
                                                                                                                                                             Walters
    Address <u>Rt.1 Box 1</u>06A-4
                                                                                                                                      b. с •
                                                                                                                                                         1845 (Father of No. 8,
Cont. on chart No.
    City, State Winnshore, S.C. 29180
                                                                                                                                      m.
                                                                            8 Thomas Albert Walters
                                                                                                                                      d.c.
                                                                                                                                                         1 <del>9</del>00
    Date 6 January 1990
                                                                              b. 30 January 1881
                                                                                                                                  b. c. 1852 Cont. on chart No.
                                                                              p.b. Union Co., N.C.
                                                                              m. 26 June 1904
                   4 Lonnie Edward Walters
                                                                                                                                      d. c.
                                                                                                                                                         1900
                      b. 29 January 1909
                                                                              d. 24 March 1960
                                                                                                                                  18 Joseph H. Proctor
b. 7 November (14000) of the Policy o
                                                                              p.d Winnsboro, S.C.
                      p.b.Chester Co.,S.C.
b. Date of Birth
p.b. Place of Birth
m. Date of Marriage
d. Date of Death
                                                                                                                                      m. 27 December 1887
                      m.
                               3 July 1927
                                                                                 Ethel Rosalee Proctor
                              21 July 1987
                                                                                                                                      d. c.
                                                                                                                                                         1897
p.d. Place of Death
                      p.d Winnsboro, S.C.
                                                                                                                                  19 Minnie
                                                                                                                                                                    Orr
                                                                              b. 22 November 1889
                                                                                                                                                                   (Mother of No. 9,
Cont. on chart No.
                                                                              p.b.York Co., S.C.
                                                                                                                                      b.
                   Lawrence Eugene Walters
                                                                                                                                                         1898
                                                                              d. 14 January 1968
                                                                                                                                      d. c.
                                            (Father of No. 1)
                b.
                        16 July 1928
                                                                              p.d Ridgeway, S.C.
                                                                                                                                      John Reedy Horton

b. 31 May 1861 (Father of No. 10, Cont. on chert No.
                p.b.
                          Lancaster Co.S.C.
                m.
                          28 March 1947
                                                                          10 John Rochael Horton
                d.
                                                                                                                                      |d.3 May 1923
                                                                              b.22 April 1885
                p.d
                                                                                                                                        Emma
                                                                                                                                                                  Roberts
                                                                                                                                                           1 95 Sont on chart No.
                                                                              p.b.Lancaster Co., S.C.
                                                                                                                                      b.15 May
                         Fula Mae Horton
(Mother of No. 2)
                                                                              m.
                                                                                                                                      d.15 August 1930
                                                                              4.28 November 1957
                       b. 7 July 1909
                                                                                                                                     b. 3 April 184 (Cons. on chart No.
                                                                              p.d Lancaster, S.C.
                       p.b. Lancaster Co., S.C.
                                                                          11 Lillian Lucas
(Mother of No. 5)
                       d. 20 May 1978
                                                                                                                                      d.17 April 1927
                       p.d. Columbia, S.C.
                                                                              b.11 August 1886
                                                                                                                                  23 Anna Fliza Horton
                                                                              p.b.Lancaster Co., S.C.
                                                                                                                                                January 1959 chart No.
                                                                               d. 26 November 1961
                Boyce Eugene Walters
                                                                                                                                      d.19 January 1919
                                                                              p.d.Lancaster, S.C.
                      2 May 1951
       b.
                                                                                                                                         Jackson W.
                      Winnsboro, S.C.
       p:b.
                                                                                                                                     b.c.
                                                                                                                                                                1 Starter of No. 12,
Cont. on chart No.
                      4 August 1985
       m.
                                                                          12 Joseph Benjamin Brazzel m. (Father of No. 6)
       d.
                                                                                                                                                               1899
                                                                                                                                      ₫. ა .
       p.d.
                                                                               b.26 November 1865
                                                                                                                                  25 Martha
                                                                                                                                                               <u>Martin</u>
                                                                                                                                                                (Mother of No. 12.
1 8 and on chart No.
                                                                              p.b. Heath Springs, S.C.
                                                                                                                                      b.C.
                                                                               m. 28 December 1887
                    6 Robert James Brazzell
                                                                                                                                      4. 6 October 1905
                                                                               d. 8 March 1942
                       | b⋅3 April 1900
                                                                                                                                        John H. Vaughn
                                                                              p.d Heath Springs, S.C.
                                                                                                                                     m. 12 May 1859 on chart No. 13.
                      p.b. Heath Springs, S.C.
                      m. 15 January 1924
                                                                          13 Sarah Elizabeth Vaughn
                      d. 21 May 1976
                                                                                                                                     d.c.
                                                                                                                                 27 Mary Dianna Mobley (Mother of No. 13,
                                                                              b. 5 April 1870
                      p.d Lancaster, S.C.
                                                                              p.b. Heath Springs, S.C.
                                                                                                                                      b. 9 December Con St. Gart No.
                   Sallie Elizabeth Brazzell
                                                                                   13 April 1963
                                            (Mother of No. 1)
                                                                                                                                      d. 2 May 1916
                                                                              p.d. Lancaster, S.C.
                b. 16 April 1929
                                                                                                                                        William Jackson GHEANT
                                                                                                                                     p. C •
                                                                                                                                                      1856 (Father of No. 14,
Cont. on chart No.
                p.b. Heath Springs, S.C.
                đ.
                                                                          14 James Hervey Gheant
(Father of No. 7)
                                                                                                                                     4.5 May 1936
                p.d.
                                                                              b. 20 May 1880
                                                                                                                                  29 Mary Elizabeth McMurray
                                                                                                                                                        1855 (Mother of No. 14,
                                                                              p.b.Lancaster Co.,S.C.
                                                                                                                                      b.C.
                    7 Mary Faylee Gheant
                                                                                                                                                         1935
                                                                                                                                      d.
                       b. 5 January 1908
                                                                              d. 13 December 1973
                                                                                                                                                         Sweatt
1855 (Father of No. 15,
Cont. on chart No.
                                                                                                                                     John E
                       p.b. Lancaster, S.C.
                                                                              p.d Lancaster, S.C.
                                                                                                                                          c.
                       d;
                                                                                                                                      m.
                                                                          15 Lucy Elizabeth Sweatt
                       p.d.
                                                                                                                                      d. 21 February 1913
                                                                              b. 3 March 1881
                                                                                                                                        Sudea
                                                                                                                                                                  Clark
    Carolyn McDill Rexpode.
                                                                                                                                                        1864 (Mother of No. 15,
Cont. on chart No.
                                                                              p.b. Lancaster Co., S.C.
                                                                              d. 30 December 1964
     8:
                                                                                                                                      d. 21 March 1913
                                                                                    Lancaster, S.C.
     B.H
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Ancestor Chart Name of Compiler Carolyn R. Walter Person No. 1 on this chart is the same Chart No. . 16 John George REXROD.Jr. person as No.__ __on chart No._ Address Rt. 1 Box106A-/ ^P· 1781 City, State Winnsboro, SC lm. 8 William REXRODE d. September 1852 Date January 6, 1990 b.26 October 1823 Susan Elizabeth p.b. Pendleton County. WVA b. Cons. on chart No. 4 John William REXRODE m. 20 August 1876 b. 27 November 1879 John TODD 5 1815 p.b. Pendleton County, WVA p.d (Father of No. 9, Cont. on chart No. b. Date of Birth p.b. Place of Birth m. Date of Marriage d. Date of Death m. 13 November 1915 Flizabeth Hester T m. d. 1 October 1972 n.d. Place of Death p.d Mariah WHITMORE 19 1853 b. (Mother of No. 9, Cont. on chart No. b. p,b. William Herbert REXRODE 1935 b.18 February 1919 d. p.d Henry R. REXRODE p.b.Pendleton County, WVA b. 21 June 180 Tatter of No. 10, m. 9 May 1836 m. 27 August 1947 REXECAD

(Father of No. 5) Morgan d. ld. 18 December 1886 p.d b.June 1856 21 Mary Anna KISER b. 9 Oct. 181 7 Const. on chart No. p.b. Flla Ruth RFXROAD
(Mother of No. 2) m. 10 November 1881 d. 29 June 1905 **1**946 đ. b. 4 October 1885 John SIMMONS p.d p.b. Pendleton County, WVA (Father of No. 11, d. 11 June 1974 m: Leab SIMMONS (Mother of No. 5) p.d. d. b. 1860 Barbara ECKARD 23 (Mother of No. 11, Cont. on chart No. מים. b. 1950 1_Carolyn McDill RFXRODE d. d. b. 27 January 1958 p.d. Charles TIMMS
b. 10 Jan 181 OF Father of No. 12, p.b. Winnsboro, SC m. 4 August 1985 James Tweed TIMMS
(Father of No. 6) m. 🗗 14 August 1887 p.d. b.2 Sept. 1846 Sarah YOUNG p.b. Fairfield County, (Mother of No. 12, Cont. on chart No. h. <u>Charles Samuel TIMMS</u> m. 16 December 1869 (Father of No. 3) 1890 d.21 March 1926 b. 22 October 1882 p.d Fairfield County, Henry ROBERTSON .6 Nov. 1010 (Father p.b. Fairfield County, SC (Father of No. 13, Cont. on chart No. ROBERTSON m. 23 December 1913 13 Catherine Elizabeth m. d. 25 August 1967 (Mother of No. 6) p.d Winnsboro, SC b. 27 July 1847 27 Martha (Mattie) MCNEAL p.b. Fairfield County, 3 Mary Grey TIMMS d. 16 December 1925 of No. 1) p.d. Fairfield County, SC b. 31 October 1920 BROWN p.b. Fairfield County, SC m. 8 April 1838 on chart No. d. 14 Robert Preston BROWN p.d. **k.** 8 October 1888 2 2 2 b.20 December 1850 29 Margaret MCDTLL Form Utah. b. 28 May 181 Cook on chart No. p.b. Fairfield County. Lillie McAlpine BROWN d. 8 June 1877 b. 1 September 1880 d. 22 March 1912 Miles KI c. 1825 p.d Fairfield County, SC30 p.b. Fairfield County, SC b. Fatter of No. 15, d. 30 March, 1945 SC15 Mary Jane KING m. p.d. Fairfield County, (Mother of No. 7) d. b. 6 November 1854 Boyce Fugene WALTERS Ann/Jane POAG (Spouse of No. 1) p.b. Fairfield County, (Mother of No. 15, b. c. 1825 d. 6 October 1927 pk Winnsboro, SC di ь. 2 May 1951 p.d. Fairfield County, SC Did.

Sarah HUTCHINSON - b. in County Antrim, Ireland - d. Feb. 10, 1871. Age 74 years, 2 mos., 12 days

James HUTCHINSON - b. in Antrim, Ireland - Jan. 1798 - Jan. 13, 1862

The church and cemetery can be reached from a black top road off Highway 15, about seven miles north of Louisville.

A sign on the Winston/Choctaw county line on the highway points west to the church. After a short drive through rolling hills and pine trees, the visitor comes to a gravel road which turns right. The church is a few yards further and the cemetery lies across the road from the church.



THE BOOK SHELF



<u>Dutch Fork Cookery</u> is an outstanding example of what happens when historians and genealogists get together to work on a project. This splendid book is an effort by Dr. James Kibler, Professor at the University of Georgia, who is a native of the Dutch Fork in South Carolina, and his mother who still lives in the Dutch Fork. It is a cook book that collects and publishes over 140 original German recipes from that famous area. There are a number of recipes which would, most likely, have passed out of our knowledge if Dr. Kibler and his mother had not interviewed elderly members of the Fork and written down those old recipes which were kept only in their head.

The recipes are introduced by esseys which place them in historical context, making the volume light reading as well. It is more than the usual cookbook because it captures cooking and eating rituals of days gone by plus it also provides their history and an explanation of cooking customs and how they have been adapted from Southern Germany. The book is rounded off by an old-time Dutch Fork Christmas menu with descriptions of feasting customs in the old days. It is illustrated, has a hard cover and acid-free long-life paper. It is a limited edition which cost only \$17.00 plus \$3 shipping and handling. Order from, DUTCH FORK PRESS, 255 Bloomfield Street, Athens, Ga. 30605.

Some Descendants Of John Jennings (ca 1740- ca 1819) of Fairfield and Edgefield Districts, South Carolina. This new contribution was listed in the Edgefield Chapter's Newsletter as having been added to their collection. If you think you might have an interest in this book or this family, you should visit their library, or write to them at: Old Edgefield District Chapter, P.O. Box 468, Edgefield, S.C. 29824.

TRICKY GENEALOGICAL TERMS

Many of the words and phrases used in Colonial times had different meanings than we give them today. A wife could be listed as a "domestic;" however, this did not mean a servant, but simply meant that she was "at home." Then there is the <u>Senior</u> and <u>Junior</u> controversy. In the old records they had several uses besides the obvious ones. When two men had the same name, the older one used the senior, the younger junior whether or not they were related. Then in the 1600's a man may have named an older son "Sr" and a younger son "Jr." This can certainly be confusing to the researcher.

Then there are alias's which gives the impression the person had something to hide. It would mean several different things, none criminal. It usually meant illegitimacy and the surname of the reputed father was joined to the surname of the mother, thus an alias. If an illegitimate child was to inherit through his mother, then he often added her surname to that of his own father's and sometimes it was used to add the surname of a stepfather to that of a deceased natural father.

Other ambiguous words to watch for: Niece could mean any female relative, and could be a granddaughter. Nephew could be an illegitimate son, but could be a grandson. A cousin could turn out to be a nephew or an uncle. A brother could be just that, but also could be an "in-law", a lodge brother (Masonic), a church member or even an adopted brother. A "gentleman" was not necessarily well-born, the term was used for a pensioner, one of independent income. In old wills the word "crazy" could have described a person who was ill or in poor health, but not insane. The phrase "my now wife" which protected the children of the "now wife" didn't necessarily mean the man had another wife before or after the "now wife." Unusual names for occupations were Tipstaff for policeman, Webster for a loom operator, Hind for farm worker, Boniface for innkeeper and many more.

Another tricky word listed in the tax lists was "inmate." This did not mean the person was in prison. The word inmate could have been used to describe a man who did not own real estate. As in-a blacksmith who owned tools but did not own the building: therefore, he would have been known as an "inmate." (Condensed from Southern Echoes-IX, Number, 12)



A VERY SPECIAL OPPORTUNITY!

John Bigham who is the Curator of Education of the South Carolina Confederate Relic Room and Museum, which is on the U.S.C. campus in Columbia, will be our special guest speaker in June. John is in charge of the new program they have at the Museum of re-photographing as many pictures of Confederate soldiers as they can locate. He has a special slide show he will be presenting showing the work they have been doing in collecting photos of Confederate soldiers.



And--and this is a big and--in addition to being our guest he will also bring his copy camera to the meeting and he wants you to bring your photo, or tin types, or Daguerrotype, or whatever you have, of any member of your family who is in Confederate uniform. He will copy that picture and it will be added to the ever growing collection they are assembling.

This program has been going on for some time now and already he and the staff at the Confederate Museum have assembled several hundred photographs of South Carolina's Confederate soldiers. They are especially interested in South Carolinians, but they will photograph any Confederate soldier who is in uniform.

This is your chance to get a photograph your family members preserved and listed. There is no cost to this program. They are only interested in getting as many pictures as possible, so dig around in that old box of family photos, or take that tin type down off the wall and bring it to the meeting in June. Lets get as many Fairfield soldiers listed as we can. Also, tell your friends to come to that meeting and bring their old photos too. One does not have to be a member of the Genealogical Society to participate, one only has to being a photo of a relative in uniform.

This is a special meeting which will be of lasting historic value to your family. Mark your calendar now to include your family members in this once in a lifetime opportunity.